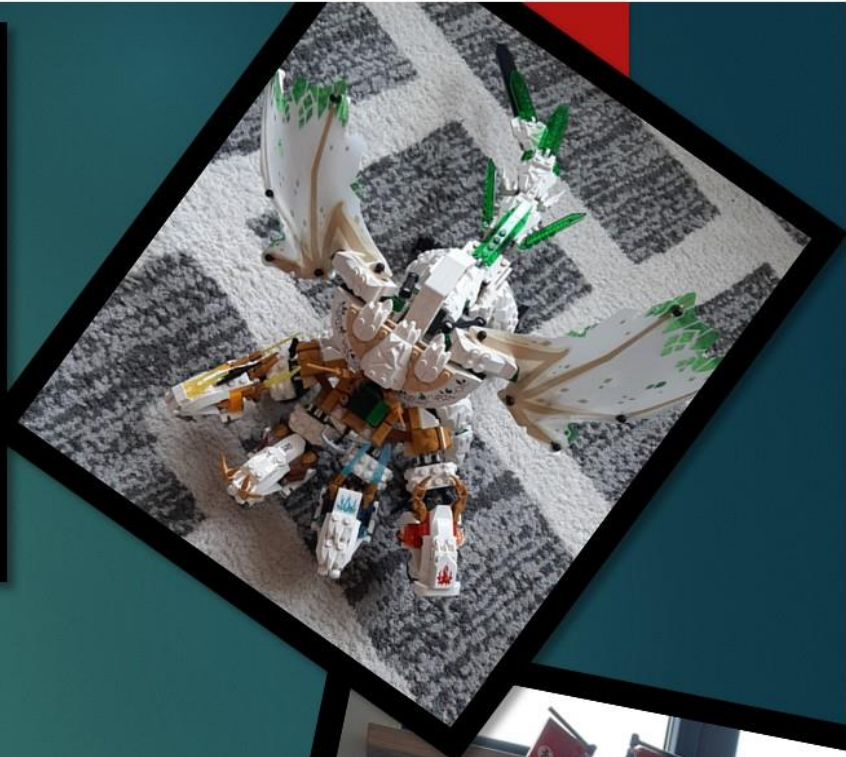
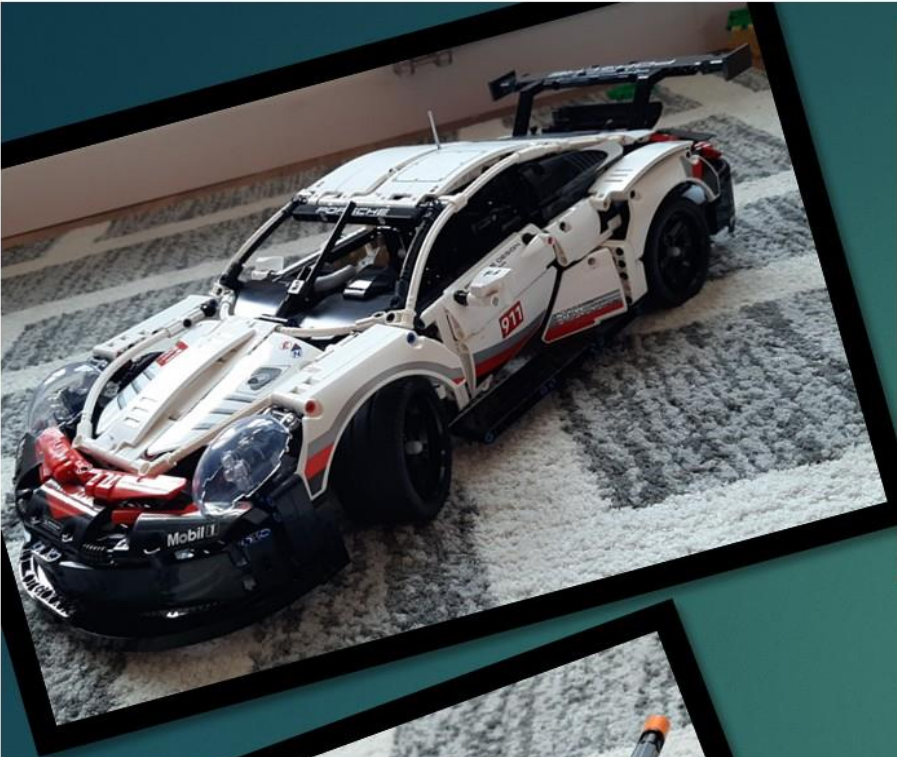
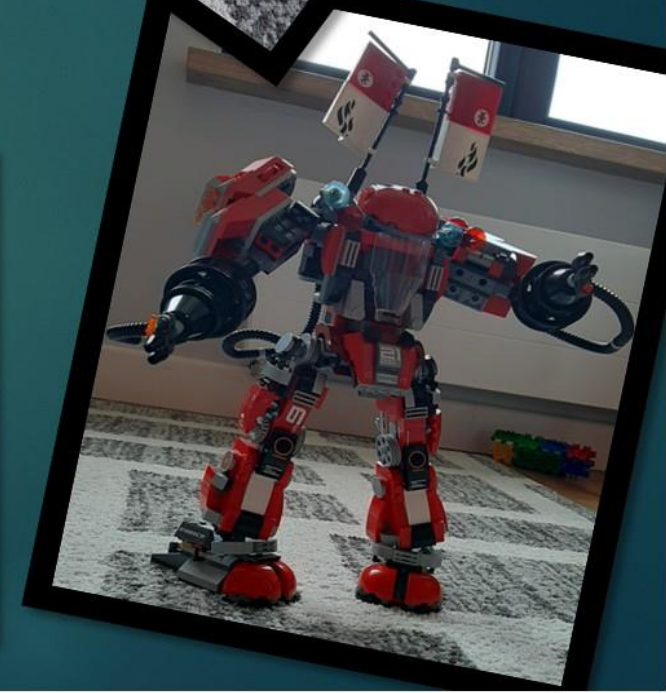


CZYTANIE KSIĄŻEK





LEGO



GRY PLANSZOWE



Rower

